

Community Health Workers

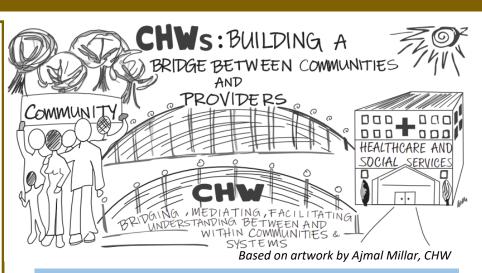
A Workforce and a Movement for Health and Social Equity

Compiled by Renee Cadzow, PhD, Whitney Mendel, PhD MSW, Phyllis Gunning, MPH, Maribel Irizarry, CHW and Jessica Bauer Walker, BA, CHW February 2021

Who are Community Health Workers (CHWs)?

A **Community Health Worker** (**CHW**) is a frontline public health worker who is a trusted member of and/or has an unusually close understanding of the community served. This trusting relationship enables the worker to serve as a link...between health/social services and the community to facilitate access to services and improve the quality and cultural competence of service delivery.

Source: American Public Health Association (apha.org)



Where do CHW's work?

Hospitals and Healthcare Social and Human Services Non-Profit, Community & Faith-Based Organizations Education, Child Development Centers and Schools Government and Health Departments...and MORE

CHWs often have other jobs titles such as...community organizer, outreach worker, case manager, patient facilitator, youth coordinator, housing specialist, doula, family support worker, case manager, community educator, service coordinator, peer support specialist, etc.

What is the impact of CHWs?

Every dollar invested in a standardized CHW program that addresses unmet social needs for disadvantaged people would return \$2.47 to an average Medicaid payer within the fiscal year.¹ CHWs **improve birth outcomes**. Mothers and families receive assistance to maximize chances for healthy pregnancies, births, and children and increase spacing between pregnancies. Each day avoided in the neonatal intensive care unit is **a savings of over \$3,000**. Pre-term births cost, on average, \$42,000.²⁻⁴ A standardized CHW intervention **improved chronic disease control, mental health, quality of care, and hospitalizations** and could be a useful population health management tool for health care systems.⁵

Want more information? Visit us online at <u>www.conect-with-us.org</u> or email <u>info@conect-with-us.org</u>. The Community Health Worker Network of Buffalo is an initiative of CoNECT.



What exactly do CHWs do?

CHWs have qualities of kindness, compassion, patience, courage and commitment to equity and justice

CORE CHW SKILLS⁶

- Communication Skills
- Interpersonal and Relationship-Building Skills
- Service Coordination and Navigation Skills
- Capacity Building Skills
- Advocacy Skills
- Education and Facilitation Skills
- Individual and Community Assessment Skills
- Outreach Skills
- Professional Skills and Conduct
- Evaluation and Research Skills

Knowledge Base

CORE CHW ROLES⁶

- Cultural Mediation Among Individuals, Communities, and Health and Social Service Systems
- Providing Culturally Appropriate Health Education and Information
- Care Coordination, Case Management, and System Navigation
- Providing Coaching and Support
- Advocating for Individuals and Communities
- Building Individual and Community Capacity
- Providing Direct Service
- Implementing Individual and Community Assessments
- Conducting Outreach
- Participating in Evaluation and Research

"You made me feel like a human again for the first time in a long time." -John, Matt Urban Hope Center client

"The impact of parents and student CHWs creating a healthier school environment in our District cannot be underestimated. We were able to make significant policy and systems change when we began actively working with parents as full partners."

-Assunta Ventresca, RN, MSN, Former Director of Health Related Services, Buffalo Public Schools

What training is available for CHWs in the Buffalo, NY region?

CHWs must be "of and from" community served; or have a close connection and trust with that community

Core Competencies 28 hour training Certificate from CHWNB and D'Youville College On-the-job training Specialty, sector, and/or issue specific training and professional development Career and College Additional credentials, college and/or a post-graduate degree

"This training and becoming part of the (CHW) network has changed how I see myself and the world around me. I understand so many things I didn't before. I was helping people, but I never really saw the value in what I was doing. Now I know that I am a CHW, and working with other CHWs, I can change my community!"

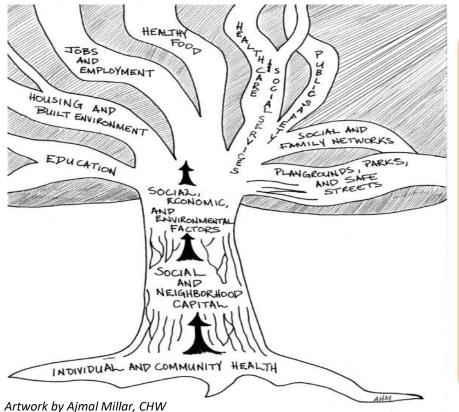
-Tasha, a CHW after attending a CHW "core competencies" training

The Local CHW Workforce

The 2019 Bureau of Labor Statistics reports that there are over **630** CHWs in Buffalo/Niagara region. This is likely a very conservative estimate, based on the various job titles CHWs have.

Over **350** CHWs have been certified by the CHWNB since 2010. Over **1000** CHWs and other professionals have received additional health-related training and education from CHWNB/CONECT.

CHWs are a Workforce and a Movement for Health and Social Equity



CHWs As a Movement for Change

"Now more than ever, we know that the opportunity for health begins in our neighborhoods, homes, schools and jobs. CHW's work across the spectrum of 'social determinants of health'- literally meeting people where they are with a shared understanding of their lives and community and cultural context. Health disparities will only be eliminated when those who are directly impacted are leaders and co-producers of a movement for a just, healthy and equitable Buffalo and Western New York. CHW's provide us with a workforce and a movement to do just this." Jessica Bauer Walker, CHW Founder and Executive Director CHW Network of Buffalo

- Artwork by Ajmai Millar, CHW
 - National Association of Community Health Workers (NACHW) <u>https://nachw.org/</u>
 - CHW Core Consensus Project (C3) <u>https://www.c3project.org/</u>
 - Association of State and Territorial Health Offices (ASTHO), Community Health Workers: Evidence of Their Effectiveness. <u>https://www.astho.org/Programs/Clinical-to-Community-Connections/Documents/CHW-Evidence-of-Effectiveness/</u>
 - Community Based Workforce Alliance. <u>http://www.communitybasedworkforce.org</u>
 - Cohen Marill M. (2021). Community Health Workers, Often Overlooked, Bring Trust to the Pandemic Fight. Kaiser Family Foundation. Retrieved from: <u>https://khn.org/news/article/community-health-workers-often-overlooked-bring-trust-to-the-pandemic-fight/</u>
 - London K, Love K, Tikkanen R. Sustainable Financing Models for Community Health Worker Services in Connecticut: Translating Science into Practice. *Connecticut Health Foundation*. 2017. Retrieved from <u>https://www.cthealth.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/06/CHF-CHW-Report-June-2017.pdf</u>
 - Vaughan, K., Kok, M.C., Witter, S. & Dielemen, M. (2015). Cost and Cost-effectiveness of Community Health Workers: Evidence from a Literature Review. *Human Resources for Health*, 13(71). Retrieved from: <u>https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4557864/</u>
 - U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics https://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes211094.htm
 - Kangovi S, Mitra N, Grande D, Long JA, Asch DA. Evidence-based Community Health Worker Program addresses unmet social needs and generates positive return on investment. *Health Affairs*. 2020;39(2): 207–213. Retrieved from: https://www.healthaffairs.org/doi/full/10.1377/hlthaff.2019.00981
 - 2. Godecker AL, Harrison PA, Sidebottom AC. Nurse versus community health worker identification of psychosocial risks in pregnancy through a structured interview. *Journal of Health Care for the Poor and Underserved*. 2013;24(4):1574-1585.
 - 3. Roman LA, Lindsay JK, Moore JS, et al. Addressing mental health and stress in Medicaid-insured pregnant women using a nurse community health worker home visiting team. *Public Health Nursing*. 2007;24(3):239-248.
 - 4. Cheah IGS. Economic assessment of neonatal intensive care. Transl Pediatr. 2019;8(3):246–256. doi:10.21037/tp.2019.07.03
 - Kangovi, S., Mitra, N., Grande, D., Huo, H., Smith, R. A., & Long, J. A. (2017). Community Health Worker Support for Disadvantaged Patients With Multiple Chronic Diseases: A Randomized Clinical Trial. *American Journal of Public Health*, *107*(10), 1660–1667. https://doi.org/10.2105/AJPH.2017.303985
 - 6. Rosenthal EL, Menking P, St. John J. The Community Health Worker Core Consensus (C3) Project: A Report of the C3 Project Phase 1 and 2, Together Leaning Toward the Sky A National Project to Inform CHW Policy and Practice. Texas Tech University Health Sciences Center El Paso. 2018.

Resources

References